## NATIONAL LAW UNIVERSITY DELHI

## LL.M., Semester-I Repeat Examinations, July-2023

Paper: COMPARATIVE PUBLIC LAW

Total Marks: 50

## **Instructions:**

- 1. All questions are compulsory.
- 2. No clarification shall be sought on the question paper.
- 3. Answer to any question should not exceed 1500 words.

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- 1. "Public law is formed in the modern world as the code of emerging autonomous political sphere. This is public law as 'political right'." Elaborate upon the above statement.
- 2. "Citizenship is not just a certain status, defined by a set of rights and responsibilities. It is also an identity, an expression of one's membership in a political community". Elucidate the above statement by citing suitable examples.
- 3. "If it is agreed that the Indian Constitution is based upon an initial exercise of constituent power by the Indian nation, the next question would seem to be: has the original constituent power been spent in the effort, or have the people retained it, to exercise it, if they wish to replace the existing Constitution by a new one?". Answer by explaining the statement.
- 4. "Is it appropriate for our judges to use and cite to foreign materials in the course of deciding constitutional cases?". Critically examine the above statement.
- 5. "The existence of positive duties in turn raises the issue of the means by which they may be fulfilled. While such duties must ultimately rest on each individual, there is a very real possibility that individual action in many instances would be at best be ineffective". Engage with the above statement in the light of prevailing discourses on the social rights.